

Enbridge's economic impact on Michigan



At Enbridge, our goal is to be the first-choice energy delivery company in North America and beyond – and for 75 years, we've delivered the energy that fuels quality of life.

We move about 30% of the crude oil produced in North America, we transport nearly 20% of the natural gas consumed in the U.S., and we operate North America's largest natural gas utility by consumer count. We were an early investor in renewable energy, and we have a growing offshore wind portfolio.

These activities **deliver a variety of economic benefits to multiple**

American states—and these aspects of our operations also fuel people's quality of life, whether they're:

- **well-paying jobs** in towns and cities;
- **tax revenue** that can help build schools, hospitals and roads;
- **procurement spending** that stimulates local economies; or
- **grants and volunteer labor** for community-strengthening projects.

As the world's population grows, we'll need all forms of energy to meet rising global demand. As a diversified energy company, we are uniquely positioned to help accelerate the global energy evolution, and we're doing it in ways that are ethical,

sustainable and socially responsible.

We also recognize the importance of a secure, reliable and affordable supply of energy, which we deliver every day through our core businesses.

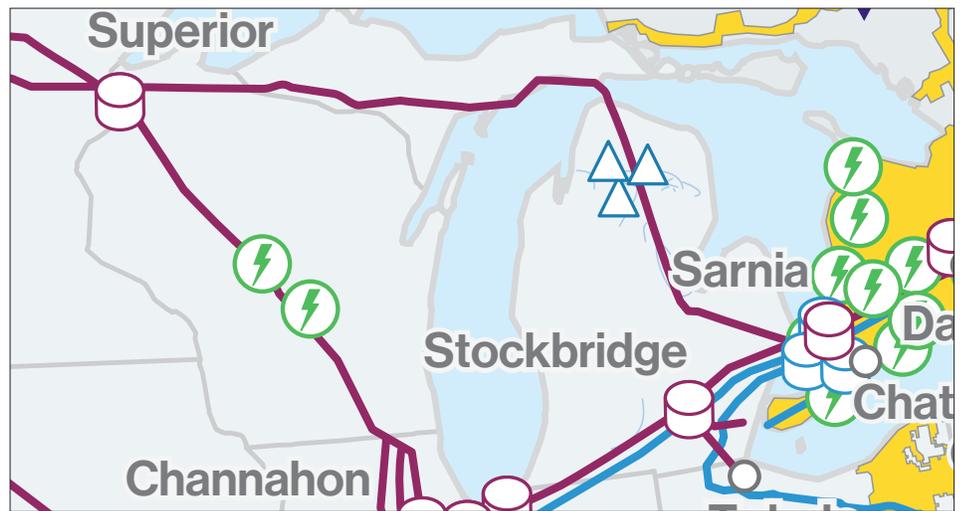
The energy evolution requires a practical approach. That's why we're committed to lowering emissions while meeting growing energy demand; supporting our customers today while anticipating their needs tomorrow; and developing new energy sources while keeping energy costs in check.

We're proud to deliver economic benefits in the states where we do business.

Energy assets, operations and projects

Enbridge's operations, projects, and/or asset ownership interests in Michigan include:

- **DCP Midstream** natural gas gathering lines and processing facilities in northern Michigan.
- **DCP Midstream** natural gas liquids (NGL) pipelines in various locations across the state.
- The **Great Lakes Tunnel Project**, to house a segment of Line 5 in a larger tunnel under the Straits of Mackinac.
- The **Line 5** light oil, synthetic oil and natural gas liquids (NGL) pipeline, which crosses through northern Michigan while traveling from Superior, WI to Sarnia, ON, Canada, and delivers an average of 540,000 bpd of oil and NGLs. Line 5 supplies 65% of the Upper Peninsula's propane demand, as well as 55% of Michigan's overall statewide propane demand, and carries up to 14,000 barrels per day of Michigan-produced light crude to market.
- The **Line 78** oil pipeline, which crosses southern Michigan while traveling from Pontiac, IL to Sarnia, ON, Canada, delivering an average of 570,000 bpd from Pontiac to Stockbridge, MI, and 500,000 bpd from Stockbridge to Sarnia.
- The **Line 79** oil pipeline, which travels



For more detailed information on Enbridge's infrastructure, projects and/or community investment activity in Michigan, please visit our online interactive map at [Enbridge.com/map](https://www.enbridge.com/map)

from our Stockbridge Terminal to Van Buren, with eventual access to the Marathon refinery in Detroit, and delivers an average of 80,000 bpd.

- The **NEXUS Gas Transmission** pipeline, a 257-mile natural gas pipeline that travels across Ohio and Michigan, and delivers up to 1.4 Bcf/d of natural gas to markets in the U.S. Midwest. NEXUS is a 50/50 joint venture between Enbridge and DT Midstream.
- The **Stockbridge Terminal**, near Stockbridge, which connects Enbridge's crude oil pipeline network to regional

refineries and has a shell capacity of 2.7 million barrels.

- The **Toledo Pipeline**, which travels 88 miles from our Stockbridge Terminal to Toledo, OH, where it delivers an average of 100,000 bpd of oil to the BP-Husky Refinery.
- The **Vector Pipeline**, a 348-mile pipeline with capacity of 1.745 Bcf/d, that transports natural gas from Joliet to parts of Michigan and Indiana, eventually terminating near Sarnia, ON, Canada. Enbridge has a 60% ownership interest in Vector.

LEGEND

bpd – barrels per day
 Bcf/d – billion cubic feet per day
 Bcf – billion cubic feet
 NGL – natural gas liquids
 MW – megawatt

2024 economic benefits at a glance

Our workforce

Enbridge's people live and work in communities like yours as colleagues, neighbors and friends. Much of the salary earned by Enbridge employees is injected directly into the local and state economies.

We have a workforce of more than 16,000 people, primarily in the United States and Canada, with major American offices in Houston, Duluth, MN, and Superior, WI.

	Michigan	USA
Permanent and temporary employees, and provisioned contractors, at year's end	116	7,509
Total wages paid to permanent and temporary employees	\$12.1M	\$712M

Tax revenue

Enbridge's presence in the community fuels quality of life through ongoing tax revenue. We pay property taxes on our pipelines and related facilities—such as terminals, storage facilities, pump stations, compressor stations, and energy generation facilities—as well as sales-and-use tax, corporate income tax and other taxes, including payroll tax, fuel tax, and excise tax.

This revenue can be used for schools, infrastructure (roads and bridges), health and wellness, recreation, transportation and other services that help strengthen the fabric of the community.

	Michigan	USA
Property tax	\$75.8M	\$663.5M
Other taxes	\$1.6M	\$149.9M
Corporate income tax		\$432.4M
Total		\$1.24B

Economic spinoffs*

Enbridge's ongoing operations, and planned projects, continue to stimulate local and regional economies. Through procurement spending, we're helping to create indirect employment, support local businesses, and establish economic spinoffs.

Our capital expenditures include such items as pipe steel, equipment purchases and replacement, system integrity-related investments, and capital leases. Meanwhile, our operating and administrative expenditures include such items as maintenance costs, equipment leases, power consumption, and field personnel salaries and wages.

	Michigan	USA
Capital expenditures	\$114M	\$3.47B
Operating and admin expenditures	\$162M	\$4.39B

* All amounts are based on annual forecasting estimates which, while reasonably accurate, may not align precisely with procurement spending totals reported elsewhere by Enbridge and may not reflect actual amounts spent.

Community investment

Enbridge is committed to supporting and strengthening the communities near our pipelines and facilities, and being a good neighbor is very important to us. Every year across North America, we support thousands of not-for-profit agencies whose initiatives align with one or more of our three focus areas—health and safety, environment, and community.

- Our **Enbridge Fueling Futures** program, launched in 2021, has unified our approach to corporate citizenship and the ways we energize communities through corporate donations and strategic partnerships, sponsorships, and a robust employee volunteering and giving program.
- Enbridge's various employee-driven **United Way** campaigns from across the U.S. and Canada help sustain community outreach, poverty reduction, and educational initiatives being coordinated by United Way chapters near Enbridge's projects and operations. Our United Way campaign totals include employee donations, special events, and corporate matching.
- In 2024, through our **Safe Community First Responder Program**, we donated **\$1.1 million** to **175** American emergency responder organizations located near Enbridge's projects and operations; these donations are earmarked for safety equipment, professional training or safety education programming that keeps communities safe

	Michigan	USA
Community initiatives	\$680,600	\$10M
		North America
United Way		\$4.2M

A leader in energy delivery

Enbridge is North America's premier energy infrastructure company, transporting about **30%** of the crude oil produced in North America and moving about **20%** of all natural gas consumed in the United States.

Liquids pipelines

Enbridge operates the world's longest and most complex crude oil and liquids transportation system, with about **18,085 miles** of active pipe across North America. That includes about **9,619 miles** of active pipe in the U.S.

5.8M

Barrels of crude and liquids delivered daily, on average

65%

of U.S.-bound Canadian crude production

40%

of total U.S. crude imports

Natural gas transmission and midstream

Unrivaled in the industry due to their scale, scope and connectivity, Enbridge's natural gas transmission and midstream pipeline assets cover about **70,552 miles** (including assets owned and operated by DCP Midstream, a joint venture between Enbridge and Phillips 66) across 31 American states, 4 Canadian provinces and offshore in the Gulf of Mexico.

20.5B

cubic feet per day (Bcf/d) of natural gas transported

270.8B

cubic feet (Bcf) of net working storage through our natural gas transmission

706K

bpd of NGLs produced by DCP Midstream, a JV between Enbridge and Phillips 66

Natural gas utilities

Enbridge Gas is North America's largest natural gas utility franchise by throughput, serving **7 million customers** in Ohio, Ontario, Utah, North Carolina, Wyoming, Idaho and Quebec. Enbridge Gas has been delivering energy for more than 175 years.

9.3B

billion cubic feet per day (Bcf/d) of gas distributed to residential, commercial and industrial customers

175,059 miles

of gas transportation/distribution mainlines and service lines

351.6B

cubic feet (Bcf) of net working storage through our natural gas distribution operations

Renewable energy

Since 2002, we've committed more than **\$8 billion** in capital to renewable energy and power transmission projects currently in operation or under construction. Our green energy portfolio includes **23** wind farms, **13** solar energy operations and **1** geothermal project, and we're expanding our presence in European offshore wind.

6,612 ^{MW GROSS}
3,482 ^{MW NET}

of zero-emission energy generated

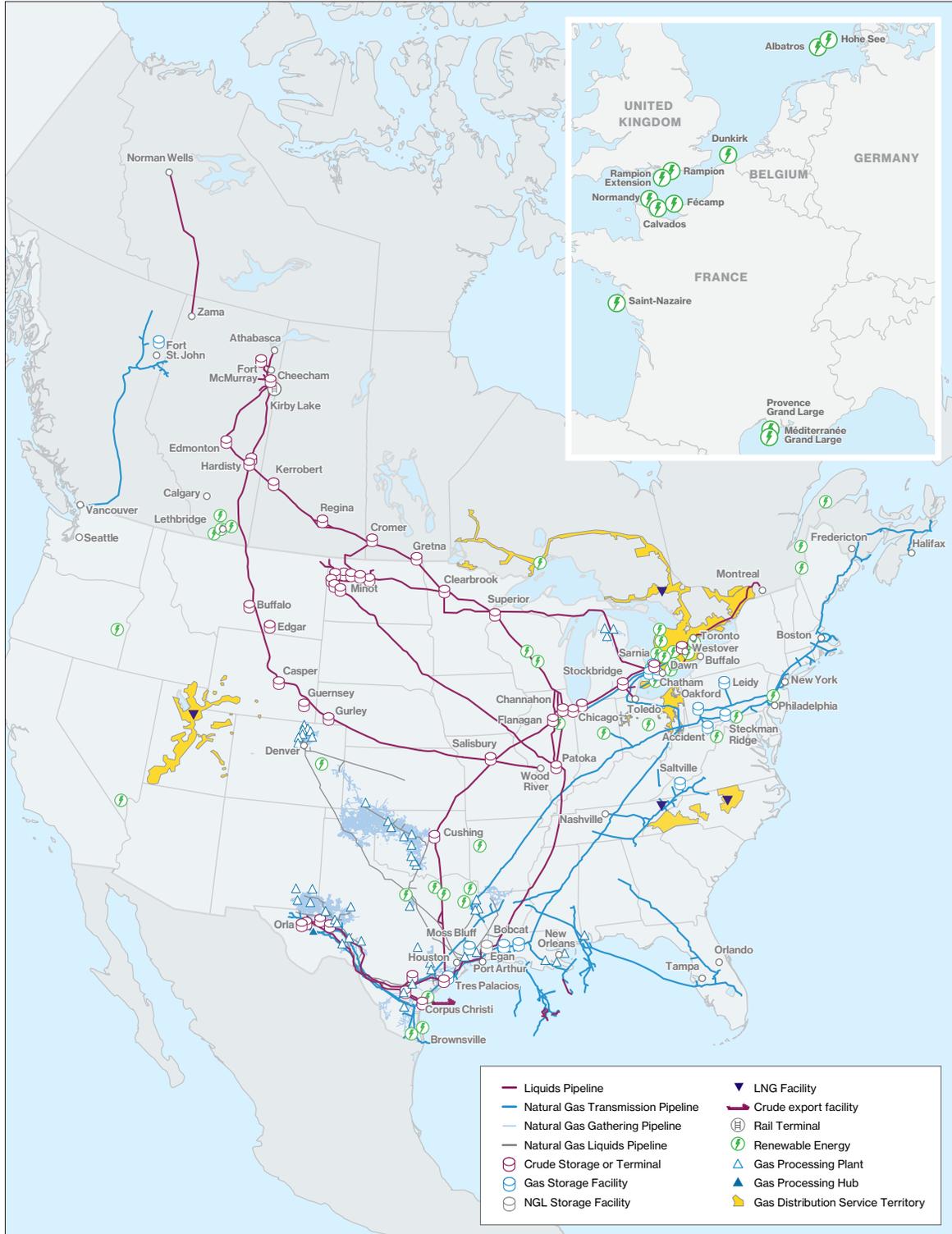
Generate enough green energy (based on net figures) to meet electricity needs of*

1.3M homes

* Estimated numbers of households powered calculated using regional energy consumption data: [Energy Consumption - U.S. homes](#) and [Energy Consumption - Canadian homes](#).

The big picture: Connecting supply with demand

Enbridge is a global energy infrastructure leader. Our diversified assets are balanced between natural gas and oil, connecting key supply basins and demand markets across North America.



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